GREATER SAN DIEGO SCIENCE & ENGINEERING FAIR



Guidelines for Engineering Projects



The Engineering Design Process:

- 1. Define a need: express a goal
- 2. Establish a design criteria and constraints
- 3. Evaluate alternative designs
- 4. Build a prototype of best design
- 5. Test and evaluate the prototype using design criteria
- 6. Analyze test results, make design changes, and retest
- 7. Communicate the design

Judges should look for the following in Engineering projects:

- 1. Good overall plan
- 2. Step-by-step test procedures
- 3. Schematic(s) and/or Drawing(s)
- 4. Test Results
- 5. Test Data, which includes the following:
 - a. Date
 - b. Time
 - c. Temperature
 - d. Initial Conditions
 - e. Other conditions (peculiar to test)
 - f. Final Conditions
 - g. Interval between each data point. There should be several data points.
 - h. Repeatability, if practical
 - i. Tests should be scheduled far enough in advance to allow for repeat runs and modifications
- 6. Photos of test subject(s)/specimen(s) and test setup
- 7. Recordings if data recorder used or copies of same
- 8. Test specimen characteristic (Use metric measurements)
 - a. Weight
 - b. Size (dimensions)
- 9. Site of test(s)
- 10. Disposition of test specimens
- 11. Observations, notes, analysis
- 12. If a continuation project, summary of original project should be included
- 13. All data should have proper units
- 14. Summarize data in graphical or bar chart form as well as in written form
- 15. Final conclusions
- 16. List of test equipment and materials. Include accuracy of test equipment.

In summary, the report should include:

- > Introduction
- Summary
- Objective
- > Background data
- Plan
- Procedures
- Description of test item(s)
- > Test results & analysis
- Conclusions
- > Test data and conditions
- Drawings, schematics
- ➤ Photos and/or recordings
- > List of materials and test equipment
- > Appropriate graphs and/or bar charts